



Security Assessment Project

Agency Briefing September 25 and 30, 2003





Agenda

| Topic | Presenter | Time (min) | |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------|--|
| Welcome/Introductions/ Comments | Ann Garrett, Chief Security Officer | 10 | |
| Project Overview | Ruth Steinberg, V.P., Gartner | 60 | |
| Questions | Participants | 30 | |
| Next Steps | Ann Garrett | 10 | |
| Adjournment – Total Minutes | | 110 | |

Agency Security Liaisons are required check in and pick up Agency Preparation Communications Package





Project Background - Security Legislation

Compliance with Section 1.(a) G.S. 147-33.82, Section 1.(a) is amended by adding a new section to read:"(e1) The State Chief Information Officer shall assess the ability of each agency to comply with the current security enterprise-wide set of standards established pursuant to this section. The assessment shall include, at a minimum, the rate of compliance with the standards in each agency and an assessment of each agency's security organization, network security architecture, and current expenditures for information technology security. The assessment shall also estimate the cost to implement the security measures needed for agencies to fully comply with the standards. Each agency subject to the standards shall submit information required by the State Chief Information Officer for purposes of this assessment. Not later than May 4, 2004, the Information Resources Management Commission and the State Chief Information Officer shall submit a public report that summarizes the status of the assessment, including the available estimates of additional funding needed to bring agencies into compliance, to the Joint Legislative Commission on Governmental Operations and shall provide updated assessment information by January 15 of each subsequent year."



Project Background - Security Legislation

- The State CIO shall assess the ability of each agency to comply with the current security enterprise-wide set of standards established
- The assessment shall include, at a minimum,
 - the rate of compliance with the standards in each agency
 - an assessment of each agency's security organization, network security architecture
 - current expenditures for information technology security.
 - cost to implement the security measures needed for agencies to fully comply with the standards.
- Each agency subject to the standards shall submit information required by the State CIO for purposes of this assessment.
- Not later than May 4, 2004, the IRMC and the State CIO shall submit a public report to the Joint Legislative Commission on Governmental Operations, that
 - summarizes the status of the assessment
 - includes estimates of additional funding needed to bring agencies into compliance
- The IRMC and State CIO shall provide updated assessment information by January 15 of each subsequent year.





Project Background - Timeline

- Security assessment project is 4-phase process.
- Phases 1 and 2 consist of preparation by the Project Management Office (PMO)
- Phase 3: Security assessments will be conducted in 3 Groups:
 - Group 1 October 13 December 4
 - Group 2 December 2 February 3
 - Group 3A January 12 March 24
 - Group 3B January 28 March 24

PMO prepares preliminary findings and extrapolated estimates beginning Dec.

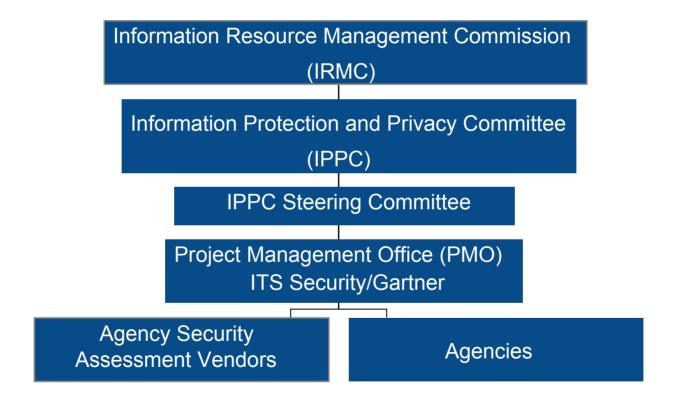
• Phase 4 - PMO identifies statewide security risks and develops cost and resource estimate for statewide corrective action.

| ID | Task Name | Aug | Sep | Oct | Nov | Dec | Jan | Feb | Mar | Apr | May |
|----|--|-----|---------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 1 | Phase 1 - Organize Project Management Office | | \neg | | | | | | | | |
| 2 | Phase 2 - Assessment Preparation | • | $\overline{}$ | ▼ | | | | | | | |
| 3 | Phase 3 - Conduct Security Assessments (Group 1) | | | • | | _ | | | | | |
| 4 | Phase 3 - Conduct Security Assessments (Group 2) | 1 | | | Ţ | | | • | | | |
| 5 | Phase 3 - Conduct Security Assessments (Group 3) | 1 | | | | | _ | | _ | | |
| 6 | Phase 4 - Develop Final Report | | | | | | | • | | | ▼ |





Security Project Reporting Structure







Project Responsibilities

| Participants | Primary Responsibilities |
|---|---|
| Project Management Office – ITS / Gartner | Develop all project tools and templates Manage assessment project Develop preliminary and extrapolated cost estimates Develop final recommendations and final cost estimates Train vendors in use of tools and templates Project reporting |
| Vendors | Conduct assessments of assigned agencies Project Management/Reporting to PMO (status, issues, etc.) |
| Agencies | Led by agency security liaison Prepare for assessments Provide documentation Participate in assessments |





Project Team Introductions

ITS Team Members

- Ann Garrett, Project Sponsor
- Charles "Chip" Moore, Security Analyst
- Julean Self, Planning Analyst
- Christopher "Chris" Turpin, Security Analyst

Gartner Team Members

- Nazmin Alani, Project Team Member
- John Dubiel, Subject Matter Expert
- Daniel Saroff, Subject Matter Expert
- Elizabeth Sernoff, Project Team Member
- Ruth Steinberg, Engagement Manager
- Lance Westerlund, Project Office Manager





Agenda Revisited



| Topic | Presenter | Time (min) |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------|
| Welcome/Introductions/ Comments | Ann Garrett, Chief Security Officer | 10 |
| Project Overview | Ruth Steinberg, V.P., Gartner | 60 |
| Questions | Participants | 30 |
| Next Steps | Ann Garrett | 10 |
| Adjournment – Total Minutes | | 110 |





Security Assessment Project Overview

- Project Background
- Approach and Methodology
- Agency Responsibilities
- Critical Success Factors
- Schedule
- Next Steps and Questions?





Project Background - Response

- In response to provisions North Carolina Session Law 2003-153, which states that periodic agency security assessments will be performed by the State Chief Information Officer (SCIO), the State of North Carolina has initiated a statewide security assessment of all Executive Branch agencies.
- Assessment process is intended to provide key-decision makers with:
 - Global view of the security status of agencies
 - Detailed findings sufficient to permit State to prioritize and budget for required remediation efforts.
- Assessment will be based on the North Carolina Security Policy which is based on ISO17799 standard.





Documents Overview

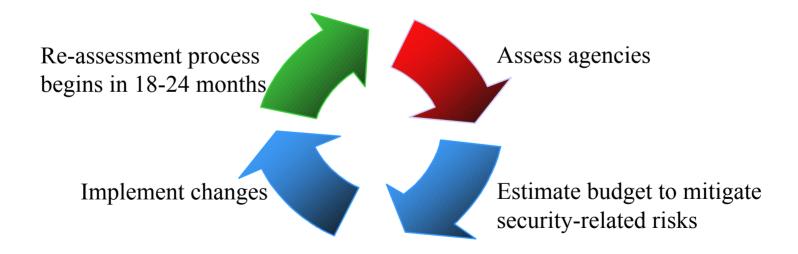
- Requirements Document overview of project goals, assessment process, and roles and responsibilities
- Agency Preparation Communications Package additional guidance to agencies covering:
 - Agency preparation activities and tools
 - Requested documentation
 - Agency interview guidelines
 - Selection guidance
 - Interview preparation
 - Scheduling template





Assessment Process Definition

• A process of defining, selecting, designing, collecting, analyzing, interpreting, and using information for the purpose of determining how well performance matches baseline standards and expectations.







Approach & Methodology - The "What"

• There are four ways to capture security information. The State's Security Assessment Project will use the first two.

Policy standard and guidelines review – Assessment team conducts a paper review

"Eyes-on" security review— Reconciliation of security policies v. deployment; typically involves spot checking of key systems to verify compliance

"Hands-on" security review – Detailed audit of asset configuration

Vulnerability assessment– Series of sanctioned attacks designed to probe system





Approach & Methodology - Assessment Focus Areas

| Security Policy | Management support, commitment, direction in accomplishing information security goals |
|----------------------------------|---|
| Organizational Security | Need for management framework that creates, sustains, and manages security infrastructure of organization |
| Asset Classification and Control | Ability of security infrastructure to protect organizational assets |
| Personnel Security | Organization's ability to mitigate risk inherent in human interactions |
| Physical Security | Risk inherent to organizational premises |
| Communications & Operations | Organization's ability to ensure correct and secure operation of its assets |





Approach & Methodology - Assessment Focus Areas

| Access Administration | Organization's ability to administratively control access to assets based on business and security requirements |
|--|---|
| Access Technology | Organization's ability to control access to technology- specific assets based on business and security requirements |
| Applications Development & Maintenance | Organization's ability to ensure appropriate information system security controls are incorporated and maintained |
| Business Impact / Continuity | Organization's ability to counteract interruptions to normal operations |
| Compliance | Organization's ability to remain in compliance with regulatory, statutory, contractual and security requirements. |





Approach & Methodology - Scope of the Assessment

| | 100: Info Security Project Charter | 110: Security Policy | 120 : Organizational Security | 130: Asset ID & Classification | 140: Personnel Security | 150: Physical & Enviro Security | 160: Comms & Ops Management | 170: Access Control | 180 : Systems Dev & Maintenance | 190: Business Continuity Mgmt | 200: Compliance |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--------------------------------|---------------------|--|---|-----------------|
| People | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Agency / IT Management | • | • | • | | * | ♦ | • | | | • | ♦ |
| Insourced | • | * | • | | • | * | • | | | • | ♦ |
| Outsourced Services (e.g. off site) | • | * | • | | • | • | • | | | • | ♦ |
| Out-tasked Services (e.g. on site) | • | * | • | | • | • | • | | | • | * |
| Hardware | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Mainframe | | • | | * | | * | | * | • | • | * |
| Midrange | | * | | • | | * | | * | • | • | ♦ |
| NAS / SAN | | * | | * | | * | | * | * | • | * |
| Desktops | | * | | * | | * | | * | * | • | * |
| Laptops | | * | | * | | * | | * | * | • | * |
| PDAs | | * | | * | | | | | | | * |

Excerpt from the Scope section of the Requirements Document





Approach & Methodology - Security Assessment Tool

• The vendor works with the agencies to complete the tool.

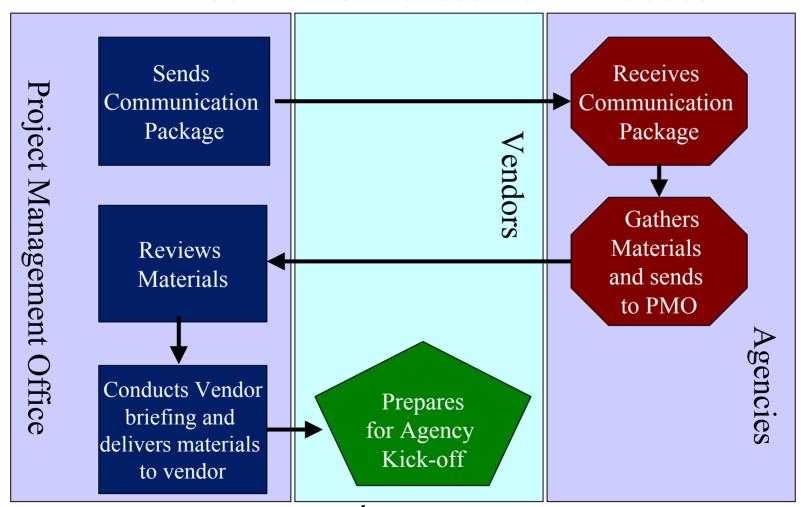
| 1.1 | Security Policies, Standards, & Procedures | Quality 1=Best Practice 2=Meets Reqs 3=Deficient 4=Unacceptable | Execution 1=Fully 2=Critical Areas 3=Minimal/Gaps 4=None/WIP | Justification | Documentation |
|-------|---|---|--|---------------|---------------|
| 1.1.1 | Is there an agency security PSP in place? | | | | |
| 1.1.2 | Does the PSP state what is and is not permissible? | | | | |
| | Is the agency PSP in compliance with State Security PSPs? | | | | |
| | Have the State PSPs been augmented to reflect unique agency requirements? | | | | |
| | Does the scope of the PSP cover all facets of information? | | | | |
| 1.1.6 | Does the PSP define and identify what is classed as information? | | | | |

Excerpt from the Security Policies, Standards, and Procedures section of security assessment tool





Phase 2: Pre-Assessment Process







Types of Agency Data

- Five (5) business days prior to scheduled assessment kick-off date, Agency sends the following types of information:
 - Contact Information List of staff members to be interviewed with a proposed interview schedule
 - Checklist of documentation for review by vendors
- Intent is to familiarize vendor with agency's organizational structure, security policies and procedures, etc.
- Once vendor is on site, additional information is collected during meetings, interviews, etc.
- Specific guidance as to what documentation is required is contained in Agency Preparation Communications Package.





Phase 3: Security Assessments



Interviews with key personnel



Review of Detailed Documents in support of Policies



Vendor observations at the Agency





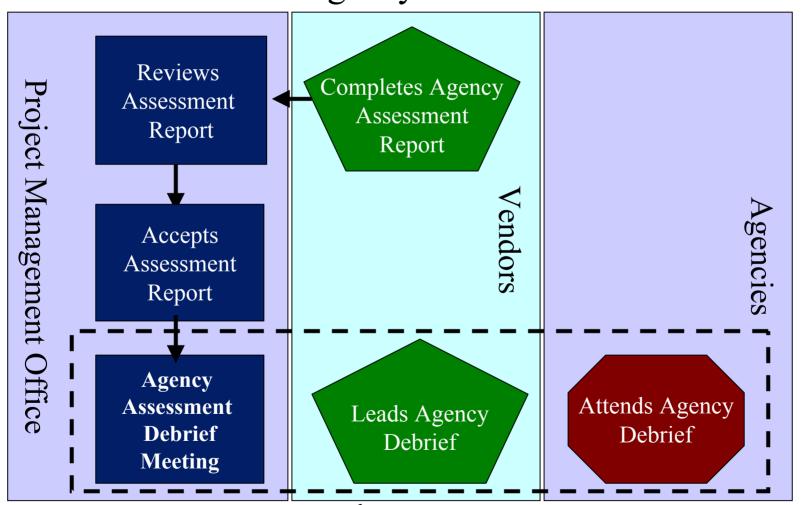
Interview Guidelines

- Vendors need to speak with the following types of staff:
 - IT Management
 - Agency security liaison
 - Physical security team
 - Networking / Operations staff
 - Human resources and/or individual(s) responsible for employee background checks
 - Business Continuity Manager / Lead
 - Other technical resources, as appropriate
- Same staff would normally attend vendor kickoff and agency debrief meetings.



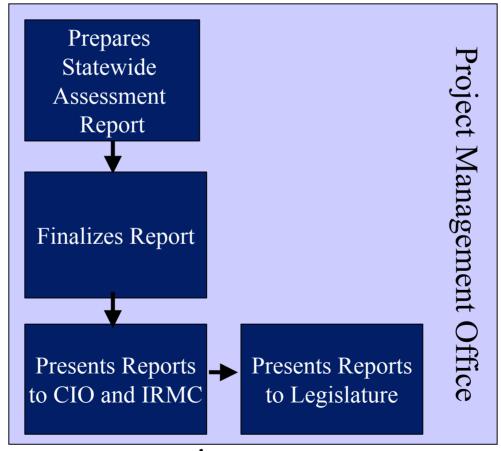


Phase 3: Agency Closeout Process





Phase 4: Enterprise Security Assessment Results







Critical Success Factors

- Agencies dedicate adequate resources toward effort
- All participants properly prepare for Assessment
- Roles and responsibilities for all participating parties clearly understood
- All participants adhere to project schedule and budget
- Risks identified, documented and mitigated promptly and openly
- Communication remains open and honest.

There are no additional resources available to allow for time or budget overruns





Schedule

| Activity/Deadline | Date | Notes |
|--|----------|---|
| Vendor Bid Responses Due | Sept. 3 | Completed |
| Vendor Selection Complete | Sept. 15 | Completed |
| Agency Project Overview Briefing (Session 1) | Sept. 25 | 1:30pm-3:30pm Department of Cultural Resources Auditorium |
| Agency Project Overview Briefing (Session 2) | Sept. 30 | 2pm-4pm Department of Cultural Resources Auditorium |
| Vendor Assessment Training | Oct. 8 | 1pm-5pm Department of Cultural Resources Auditorium |
| Security Assessment Report Due | May 4 | |

| Assessment Activity | Start Date | End Date | Notes |
|------------------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Agency Assessment - Group 1 | Oct. 13 | Dec. 4 | At agency location |
| Agency Assessment - Group 2 | Dec. 2 | Feb. 3 | At agency location |
| Agency Assessment - Group 3A | Jan. 12 | March 24 | At agency location |
| Agency Assessment - Group 3B | Jan. 28 | March 24 | At agency location |





Agency Assessment Tracks Group 1

| Agency | Start | End |
|---------------------------------|----------|---------|
| Secretary of State | 10/13/03 | 12/1/03 |
| Labor | 10/13/03 | 12/1/03 |
| Auditor | 10/13/03 | 12/1/03 |
| Administration | 10/13/03 | 12/1/03 |
| Environment & Natural Resources | 10/13/03 | 12/1/03 |
| ITS | 10/13/03 | 12/1/03 |
| Health & Human Services | 10/13/03 | 12/4/03 |
| Dept of Transportation | 10/13/03 | 12/4/03 |
| Corrections | 10/13/03 | 12/4/03 |





Agency Assessment Tracks Group 2

| Agency | Start | End |
|---------------------------|---------|---------|
| Public Instruction | 12/2/03 | 1/27/04 |
| Dept of Insurance | 12/2/03 | 1/27/04 |
| Community College System | 12/2/03 | 1/27/04 |
| Dept of Juvenile Justice | 12/2/03 | 2/3/04 |
| Dept of Crime Control | 12/2/03 | 2/3/04 |
| Department of Commerce | 12/2/03 | 2/3/04 |
| Department of Agriculture | 12/2/03 | 2/3/04 |





Agency Assessment Tracks Group 3

| Agency | Start | End |
|----------------------------------|---------|---------|
| Office of the Governor | 2/4/04 | 3/17/04 |
| Office of the Lt. Governor | 2/4/04 | 3/17/04 |
| Office of State Personnel | 1/12/04 | 2/23/04 |
| Office of State Budget and Mgmt | 2/4/04 | 3/17/04 |
| Department of Cultural Resources | 2/4/04 | 3/17/04 |
| Office of State Controller | 1/12/04 | 3/1/04 |
| Employment Security Commission | 1/28/04 | 3/17/04 |
| Dept of Justice | 1/28/04 | 3/17/04 |
| Department of State Treasurer | 2/4/04 | 3/24/04 |
| Department of Revenue | 1/12/04 | 3/1/04 |





Next Steps

Identify Interviewees Scheduling Interview Collect Data and Documentation

Questions?





PMO Contact

Christopher "Chris" Turpin (919) 981-2549

security.pmo@ncmail.net

All hard copy documentation must be sent to the following mailbox:

Chris Turpin, ITS Mail Courier 51-01-11

